Literature:

Aarts, Rian, Guus Extra and Kutlay Yağmur (2004). 'Multilingualism in The Hague.' In Guus Extra and Kutlay Yağmur, eds. *Urban Multilingualism in Europe. Immigrant Minority Languages at Home and School*. Clevedon: Multilingual Matters. pp. 193–220.

Adams, Audrey, and Haven Lutaaya (2005). 'Best Practices: England.' In Rita Süssmuth and Werner Weidenfeld, eds. *The European Union's Responsibilities Towards Immigrants*. Washington DC: Migration Policy Institute.

Ager, Alistair and Alison Strang (2004). *Indicators of Integration.* London: Home Office.

Al-Ali, Nadje (2002). 'Gender Relations, Transnational Ties and Rituals among Bosnian Refugees.' *Global Networks* 2, number 3. pp. 249–62.

Allebeck, Peter, and Ellen Silveira (2001). 'Migration Aging and Mental Health: An Ethnographic Study on Perception of Life Satisfaction, Anxiety and Depression in Older Somali Men in East London.' *International Journal of Social Welfare*, number 10. pp. 309–20.

Andall, Jacqueline (2002). 'Second-Generation Attitude? African-Italians in Milan.' *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 28. pp. 389-407.

Ansari, Humayan (2005) 'Attitudes to Jihad, Martyrdom and Terrorism among British Muslims.' In Abbas, Tahir, ed. *Muslim Britain, Communities under Pressure*. London: Zed Books.

Aparicio, Rosa and Andrés Tornos (2003). 'Towards an Analysis of Spanish Integration Policy.' In Friedrich Heckmann and Dominique Schnapper, eds. *The Integration of Immigrants in European Societies: National Differences and Trends of Convergence*. Stuttgart: Lucius and Lucius.

Ballard, Roger (2004). *Riste and Ristedari: The Significance of Marriage in the Dynamics of Transnational Kinship Networks*. Manchester: CASAS, University of Manchester. http://www.art.man.ac.uk/CASAS/pdfpapers/ristedari.pdf.

Banting, Keith and Will Kymlicka (2004), 'Do Multiculturalism Policies Erode the Welfare State?' Updated version of a conference paper presented to the Colloquium Francqui 2003. *Cultural Diversities versus Economic Solidarity*. Brussels: February 28-March1 2003.

Banton, Michael (2001). 'National Integration in France and Britain.' *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies* 27, number 1. pp. 151-168.

Baringhorst, Sigrid (2000). 'Symbolic Politics of Multiculturalism: How German Cities Campaign against Racism.' In Sophie Body-Gendrot and Marco Martiniello, eds. *Minorities in European Cities: the Dynamics of Social Integration and Social Exclusion at the Neighbourhood Level*. London: Macmillan.

Beauvais, Caroline, and Jane Jenson (2002). *Social Cohesion: Updating the State of the Research.* Canadian Policy Research Networks. Paper F(22).

Bleich, Erik (2003). *Race Politics in Britain and France: Ideas and Policymaking since the 1960s.* Cambridge, UK, and New York: Cambridge University Press.

Bolt, Gideon, and Ronald van Kempen (2002). 'Moving Up or Moving Down? Housing Careers of Turks and Moroccans in Utrecht, the Netherlands.' *Housing Studies* 17, number 3. pp. 401–22.

Bonafe-Schmitt, Jean-Pierre (2000). 'From Dispute Resolution to Social Integration.' In Sophie Body-Gendrot and Marco Martiniello, eds. *Minorities in European Cities: the Dynamics of Social Integration and Social Exclusion at the Neighbourhood Level.* London: Macmillan.

Brubaker, Rogers (2001). 'The Return of Assimilation? Changing Perspectives on Immigration and its Sequels in France, Germany, and the United States.' *Ethnic and Racial Studies* 24, Number 4.

Buijs, Frank J. and Jan Rath (2003). *Muslims in Europe: the State of Research.* Amsterdam: International Migration, Integration, and Social Cohesion. http://www.imiscoe.org/workingpapers/documents/muslims_in_europe.pdf.

Burgess, Simon, Deborah Wilson, and Ruth Lupton (2004). *Ethnic Segregation Across Schools and Neighbourhoods*. Paper presented at the 'Education and Neighbourhood Conference.' Bristol: School for Policy Studies, University of Bristol.

Cabinet Office (2003) *Ethnic Minorities and the Labour Market*, Final Report. London: Prime Minister's Strategy Unit. http://www.strategy.gov.uk/downloads/su/ethnic_minorities/report/downloads/ethnic_minorities.pdf.

Castles, Stephen (2000). *Ethnicity and Globalisation: From Migrant Workers to Transnational Citizens*. London: Sage.

Castles, Stephen, ed. (2001). *Assessment of research reports carried out under the European Commission Targeted Socio-Economic Research (TSER) Programme.* Brussels: European Commission. ftp://ftp.cordis.lu/pub/citizens/docs/migration_report.pdf.

Castles, Stephen (2003). 'Towards a Sociology of Forced Migration and Social Transformation'. *Sociology* 37, number 1. pp. 13-34.

Chapman, Herrick, and Laura L. Frader, eds (2004). *Race in France: Interdisciplinary Perspectives on the Politics of Difference.* New York: Berghahn.

Commissione per le Politiche di Integrazione Degli Immigrati (2001). *Secondo rapporto sull'integrazione degli immigrati in Italia*, G. Zincone, ed. Bologna: Il Mulino. http://www.cestim.it/integra2/integra2_index.htm.

Connolly, Kate (2005). 'Germans to Put Muslims Through Loyalty Test.' *The Telegraph*. December 31.

Crawley, Heaven (2005). *Evidence on Attitudes to Asylum and Immigration: What We Know, Don't Know, and Need to Know*. Working paper number 23. Oxford: Centre on Migration, Policy and Society.

Crul, Maurice, and Jeroen Doomernik (2003). 'The Turkish and Moroccan Second Generation in the Netherlands: Divergent Trends between and Polarization within the Two Groups.' *International Migration Review* 37. pp. 1039–64.

Cyrus, Norbert, Ruby Gropas, Ankica Kosic and Dita Vogel (2005). 'Opportunity Structures for Immigrants' Active Civic Participation in the European Union: Sharing Comparative Observations.' POLITIS-Working paper Number 2. University of Oldenburg. http://www.uni-oldenburg.de/politis-europe/webpublications. 78

Department for Education and Skills (DfES) (2004b). *Educating Asylum Seeking and Refugee Children Guidance on the Education of Asylum Seeking and Refugee Children*. Nottingham: DfES.

Department for Education and Skills (DfES) (2005). *Ethnicity and Education: The Evidence on Minority Ethnic Pupils*. Research Topic Paper. RTP 01-05.

European Monitoring Centre on Racism and Xenophobia (EUMC) (2005a). *Majorities' Attitudes Towards Minorities: Key Findings from the Eurobarometer and European Social Survey – Summary*. Vienna.

European Monitoring Centre on Racism and Xenophobia (EUMC) (2005b). *Annual Report 2005*. http://eumc.europa.eu/eumc/index.php?fuseaction=content.dsp_cat_content&catid=3fb3 8ad3e22bb&contentid=42b943c7300a2

Faist, Thomas (2000). *The Volume and Dynamics of International Migration and Transnational Social Spaces*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.

Fennema, Meindert, and Jean Tillie (2001). 'Civic Communities, Political Participation and Political Trust of Ethnic Groups.' *Connections* 24. pp. 26–41.

Forrest, Ray, and Ade Kearns. (2001). 'Social Cohesion, Social Capital and the Neighbourhood.' *Urban Studies* 38, number 12. pp. 2125–93.

Freedman, Jane (2004). Secularism as a Barrier to Integration? The French Dilemma. *International Migration* 42. pp. 5-27.

Fyvie, Claire, Alistair Agar, Gavin Curley, and Maja Korac (2003). *Integration: Mapping the Field Volume 2 – Distilling Policy Lessons from the Mapping the Field Exercise*. Home Office Online Report 29/03. http://www.homeoffice.gov.uk/rds/pdfs2/rdsolr2903.pdf.

Mandaville, Peter (2001). *Transnational Muslim Politics: Reimagining the Umma*. London: Routledge.

O'Leary, Nigel, Philip Murphy, Stephen James Drinkwater, and David Blackaby (2001). 'English Language Fluency and the Ethnic Wage Gap for Men in England and Wales.' *Economic Issues* 6, number 1. pp. 21–32.