

Question #1 of 3

Question ID: 1574528

Jem Capital is a hedge fund with \$150 million of initial investment capital. The fund charges a 2% management fee based on assets under management at the end of the year and a 20% incentive fee. Incentive fees and management fees are calculated independently. In the first year, Jem Capital has a 25% return. What is an investor's after-fee return for the year?

- A) 3.0% 
- B) 17.5% 
- C) 22.5% 

Explanation

Gross value end of year: $\$150 \text{ million} \times 1.25 = \187.5 million

Management fee: $\$187.5 \text{ million} \times 2\% = \3.75 million

Incentive fee: $(\$187.5 \text{ million} - \$150 \text{ million}) \times 20\% = \7.5 million

Total fees to Jem Capital: $\$11.25 \text{ million}$

The after-fee return: $[(187.5 - 11.25) / 150] - 1 = 17.5\%$.

(Module 79.1, LOS 79.b)

Question #2 of 3

Question ID: 1574529

Carr Funds is a hedge fund with \$125 million of assets under management at the end of the prior year. The fund has a "1 and 10" fee structure. Incentive fees are calculated on gains net of management fees at the end of the year. In the current year, Carr Funds had a 5% gross return. An investor's after-fee return for the year is *closest* to:

- A) 3.6% 
- B) 4.1% 
- C) -6.0% 

Explanation

Gross value end of year: $\$125 \text{ million} \times 1.05 = \131.25 million

Management fee: $\$131.25 \text{ million} \times 1\% = \1.3125 million

Incentive fee: $(\$131.25 - \$125 - \$1.3125) \times 10\% = \$493,750$

Total fees to Carr Funds = $\$1.3125 \text{ million} + \$493,750 = \$1,806,250$

The after-fee return: $[(\$131.25 - \$1.80625) / 125] - 1 = 3.56\%$.

(Module 79.1, LOS 79.b)

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Question ID: 1574527

A hedge fund has a 2-and-20 fee structure with a soft hurdle rate of 5% and a high water mark. Incentive fees are calculated net of management fees. The fund's gross return is 15% in Year 1, -10% in Year 2, and 30% in Year 3. Incentive fees for Year 3 will be:

- A) less than 20% of the increase in value in Year 3 after management fees.
- B) equal to 20% of the increase in value in Year 3 after management fees.
- C) greater than 20% of the increase in value in Year 3 after management fees.

Explanation

Because the fund lost value in Year 2 and has a high water mark, incentive fees for Year 3 will be 20% of only the portion of the Year 3 gain that exceeds the previous highest value.

(Module 79.1, LOS 79.b)